"THE CALCITE"

THE OFFICIAL MAGAZINE OF THE HIGHLAND CAVING GROUP

VOLUME 1. NUMBER 1. MARCH 1963

EDITORIAL:::

For want of a better name(?), the new magazine will be known as "The Calcite", and Eddy gets put in the clink, (Sorry, gets the Clinker.

This is certainly a strange beginning for a Spelio Group. There is the magazine with associated staff. a Q.M. and a Librarian - Record Keeper. However, there is no President, Treasurer, or Secretary, etc. This is a case where the magazine has preceded the Group it is for. (I think that this will have to be told to Mr. Ripley!)

We on the Calcite Staff think that the H.C.G. will have a great "new life, with its new policies and the broadenings of its aims and concepts that we think will take place from certain discussions taking place at the present time.

As the Calcite has the dual role of passing on news, opinions, plans, etc, and of helping to raise finance, we feel that the charge of 6d a copy is not excessive. / Any profits (?) made will be of use to the H.C.G. We hope that the H.C.G. members, potential members and friends interested in the group will buy a copy.

The Staff wishes the H.C.G. will have a long and fruitful existance, and we hope that the "Calcite" can keep up the good work that is already started(?)

REPORT ON MEETING HELD ON 24TH FEBRUARY 1963:::::

Nine people turned up for the meeting which was held at Davids, and although it started late (as usual) there seemed to be quite a bit done.

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Inquiries were made as regarding the magazine, there being no issue as there was insufficient material. Various titles were suggested, but none adopted. We hope that the present one is satisfactory.

Eddy Powel was voted Editor, and Davud Gant-Thompson was voted Sub-Witor.

After a discussion on facts and figures, the O.M., Arthur Rose, and Evalt Crabb, came up with the pirce of £4-0-0 per 50 ft length of ladder, which is quite reasonable.

e Librarian - Record-Keeper (Roger Booth) had his duties more clearly defined. i.e., keeping any books the Group might obtain, the cutting out and storing of references to caves found in magazines, newspapers, etc., and the storing of maps stogether with a record of hours spent underground by each member. Also full trip reports handed in by Trip Leaders.

to ac enforced 1/2/66 David bought up the matter of insurance whilst on caving trips, and as there seemed to be a favourable reaction, will find out more. Details to be handed in at a later date.

Due to there being a number already marked on the signpost sink, our number of H2 together with H1 and H3 will be erased.

From reports from the last trip to Bungonia (16th-17th February), there seems to have been some digging gone at the signpost sink (B11) and also B30. Unfortunately the diggers, unknown as yet, have left both areas. in a mess. This mess, together with an increasing number of old tins, botthes and dirty camp-sites have tended to make Bungonia Reserve very tidy looking.

Owing to this untodiness, a motion was moved and passed unanimously, that maybe contact could be made with othersocieties, like S.S.S. and B.U.S.S. etc, to arrange a weekend when the members of H.C.G. and other societies This would serve could go down and have a "Clean-"p Bongonia" weekend. a twofold purpose:-

- The tidying up of the reserve and the removal of eye-sore piles of rubish.
- 2. The showing to other groups that there is another group, other than themselves, that is keenly interested in the Bungonia Area.

Although the weekend would be a cleaning up one, it doesn't mean that there would be no caving done, as by following the old H.CrG. habit, (continued page 3).

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there can be quite a bit of night caving.

Evalt will be contacting the other societies/groups to be involved and we hope that we can hear more about it at the next meeting.

Regarding the damage to formation, leaving of rubbishm and the leaving of names marked in candle soot, chalk, etc, by members of the scouting association, it was suggested that any letters sent to the association's H.Q. should be sent with photographic evidence, together with names of individuals, and names of troops and/or crews. So any members of the H.C.G. who sees clearly marked evidence of names and troops, please take a photo of same and pass it on to the President (when we have one) with time and place of finding.

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Of course, there is no need to take photos bhat are marked with dates before 1961, as the people involved could quite well be out of the movement bynnow, and could be members of a properly organised caving group.

If a sufficiently strong enough letter, together with photos of ten or twelve cases is a to the Association, there might be a tightening up by the Association on the Caving activitic of its members, with (it is hoped, a decrease of cave vandalism.

REPORT ON TR ? TO TUGLOW (1-4 arch 1963

Four people went on the trip to Tuglow test weekend, name'r, Eddy, Roger, Arthur and Jim, non of whom had been there before house

When they arrived at Jenolan Caves, they they teamed up with three other chaps in a Land Rover (Hatari), who were going to see the Tourist Caves at Tuglow?? which they thought had a good road to the caves and lights in the caves themselves.

For those who have been to Tuglow, you know there is quite a bit of a difference, what with the walk up and down the hills,

Our four were luckym they were driven two hundred tards, or so down

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the river, with all their gear, thus cutting out quite a bit of walking.

Camping was set up at the bottom of the ridge where the cave is, so they were near water. Camping on the ridge means a good haul for water carriers (Ask Keith).

After Camp was set up, they all settled down to a good weekend of caving, for example, Walking through the stream in the cave which was icy cold.

ger falling about 15 feet, being bruised and shaken up a bit. Arthur playing the hero (There is a special putty medal being struck for the o occasion!!)

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Adding photography, the whole trip was a lot of fun. Ask the boys that went. Eddy reports that the lower level has been left in a terrible condition. Old batteries, heaps of used carbide, yards of string all over the place, empty sigarette and sweet packets, used flashbulbs.

There are quite a few formation broken off and a few of the S.S.S. survey plates have been ripped off.

There is no report of the upper level as they couldn't find the way to it, and from the complaints of cold water and freezing conditions, they are to be a little bit pleased that they reliable to a it would have meant around for a few hours with wet clothing on.

or leaving the came at 10 a.m. Monday, they were going up one ridge.

Eddy put his hand around a snakes taul i inking it was a tree round the ensuing pandemonium, Eddy went one way, and the snake went the other

thinking Hatari was some way in front, they were a little surprised with rounding one corner they came across the three sitting by the side of the road with large grins on their faces. On looking for Hatari, it was shown to them lying on its side on the bank of the road. The rear left hand shackle pain had snapped, luckily in one respect, as they were going around a left hand corner. If it had been a right hand corner, Hatari might have unded up inexpectedly dropping into Jenolan Caves House literally.

Things were finally swrted out, and everyone arrived home in one pieco.

(Continued page 5).

From information received Grant Warren (Hatari's owner) seems to be very keen on caving, so we might be seeing more of him. Maybe also his two friends.

Next issue we hope to have a photographic section, also we might have a continuation of Science Corner, if it is wanted.

If anyone has anything to say, give us the article for publication a fortnightbefore the time for the next issue, We hope that the magazine will be issued every thinr weekend in the month.

AGENDA FOR MEETING ON 31st MARCH 1963

The meeting is to be held in Arthur's 13 Kembla St, Chester Hill, will start at 7.75 p.m. SHARP!! All interested are asked to attend, a and those that aren't there on time, well, the meeting will start without them. So you are warned.

- 1. Adpotion of the Constitution.
- 2. Election of Officer Bearers.
- 3. Report on Fingonia "Clean-Up" Weekend,
- 4. Discussion of news regarding Association with other societies/
- 5. Planning c Easter Trip and tentative planning of other trips.

All in all, there is quite a bit to be done, so the necessity of starting on tim, needs no pushing.

The Editor wishes to thank the Sub-Editor for his work on the Calcitor which was done during the Sub-Editor could have appendicities more often as it would make the issueing of the magazine a lot easier.

(HA! HA! ... Sub/Ed)

ANYTHING TO SELL, SWAP, OR GIVE AWAY, OR WANTED? PLEASE LET EITHER ED O SUB ED KNOW FOR PUBLICATION. RESULTS ARE NOT GUARRANTEED, BUT WE WILL DO OUR BEST...

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SCIENCE CORNER::::TERMS AND WORDS TO DO WITH CAVES.

CALCITER :::

Calcite, apart from being the name of this magazine, is very much tied up with caves. A naturally occurring mineral, and one that is wide spread, it has a variety of uses according to its purity and characters. Being Calcium Carbonate (CaCO3) composition, with a crystalline characteristic of either hexagonal or rhombohedral, it is strongly doubly refractive. The clear variety is known as Iceland Spar and is used in the manufacture of optical instruments.

The Nodular type forms stalactites, the common variety is common limestone or marble, while the earthy type forms chalk.

A well as making bleaching powder, it is also used in the manufacture c Calcium Carbide (CaC2). This is made of 100 parts quicklime and 70 to the coke heated in a furnace to 1,100°C.

etylene gas is formed by the addition of water forming C2H2.

limestones are used as road metals., others as building blocks, tlast buut not least, it can be used as a flux in smelting.

THIS MAGAZINES STAFF KNOW FOR ADVERTISING

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